# Strathcona County Museum and Archives Functional Planning Process Promising Practices from Elsewhere

There are many museums and archives that exist across the world. To envision a future Strathcona County Museum and Archives (SCMA), it is important to review examples from elsewhere. This is coupled with local wisdom and experience. This information sheet shares promising practices from elsewhere to understand **trends of Museum and Archives** and **spark potential ideas** moving forward **for a new SCMA**.

#### **About the Promising Practices**

- The promising practices were selected based on a similar population catchment area as the SCMA of approximately 1.5 to 3 million people.
- Examples were mainly drawn from North America.
- Information was collected on each institution in the following categories:
  - Location
  - Population
  - Vision
  - Mandate/Mission
  - Philosophy
  - Operations
  - Land and Location
  - Transportation and Parking
  - Structural Accessibility
  - Program Accessibility

- Programs and Services
- Permanent Displays
- Outreach Activities
- Mobile
- Collection
- Facility Type
- Space
- Allocation of Space
- Technological Adaptations
- Operating Environmental Considerations

- Sustainability
- Partnerships
- Governance
- Board
- o Policies and Planning Documents
- Staffina
- Volunteers
- Funding
- Budget
- Visitor Base and Member Numbers
- Other Amenities
- Marketing

# Aurora Museum and Archives Aurora, ON

The Aurora Cultural Centre/Aurora Museum and Archives building is adjacent to the Aurora Public Library. The Town Park area contains park space, a baseball field, an ice rink the Aurora Farmers Market, and the Aurora Armory. The area is currently being redeveloped as a cultural precinct.





Figures 2 and 3. Aurora Museum and Archives and "On This Spot: Aurora" App

#### **Distinguishing Features**

- On This Spot: Aurora is a downloadable smartphone app that displays historical photos so that they can be compared from the same perspective while on a walking tour of Aurora.
- The museum hosts an online exhibition (Town Park: A Community Storybook).

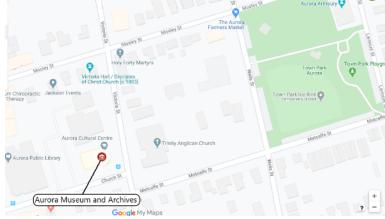


Figure 1. Aurora Museum and Archives Area Map

#### **Facility**

- The **Museum and Archives** is housed in the **Aurora Room** on the second floor of the historic Church Street School. This building also includes the Aurora Cultural Centre.
- Prior to opening in its new location in June 2015, the space was retrofitted with new display cases, modular walls and lighting.
- The Cultural Centre building is scheduled to be expanded as part of the Aurora Cultural Precinct plan. This will add gallery, studio and showroom space.

#### Collection

- The Aurora Historical Society developed a collection of over
   16,000 objects now known as the Aurora Collection.
- The collection includes artifacts, photographs, textiles, books and documents from 500 BCE to present day.

# Galt Museum and Archives City of Lethbridge, AB



Figure 4. Galt Museum and Archives



Figure 5. Galt Museum and Archives Area Map

The **Galt** Museum and Archives (Galt) is in **between the Lethbridge downtown** and **the Old Man River**. Hiking trails lead from the Galt into Indian Battle Park, Botterill Bottom Park, and Fort Whoop-Up along the river. The Green Acres Foundation Pemmican Lodge is nearby. The Galt Gardens and the Southern Alberta Art Gallery are about 650 m to the northeast.

#### **Facility**

- The museum grounds include two gardens created in partnership with The Lethbridge & District Horticultural Society and The Galt School of Nursing Alumnae Association.
- Fort Whoop-Up is a replica fur trading fort from the late 1800s and is run by the Galt as an interpretive historical site.

#### Collection

- Includes over 17,000 artifacts and over 1,000,000 documents and photographs.
- The Collection focuses on the history of Lethbridge and southwestern Alberta.

#### **Distinguishing Features**

- Programming is enhanced through partnerships:
  - Green Acres Kiwanis Club of Lethbridge sponsors the Saturdays at 1 and Summer Family Fun programs.
  - The Daytime Galt Workshop series with Alberta Health Services
     Therapeutic Recreation provides hands-on art projects and history lessons for adults in an accessible environment.
  - Special events are held with The New West Theatre, the South Alberta Horse Artillery, the Chinook Woodturning Guild and the Fort Whoop-Up Black Powder Club.
  - The University of Lethbridge and Lethbridge College Applied Studies program and internship program provided 14 student assistants to the Galt in 2018.



Figure 6. Fort Whoop-Up

#### Location

The Medicine Hat Public Library, the Medicine Hat Court House, the Court of Queen's Bench and the South Saskatchewan River are immediately to the north of the Esplanade. The Provincial building is adjacent to the south. Several restaurants are nearby in downtown Medicine Hat.

#### **Facility**

- The Esplanade includes an art gallery, museum, theatre, and the archives.
- The site includes the heritage gardens and the restored Ewart Duggan House, the oldest brick home in Alberta still on its original foundation.
- The **current Esplanade facility was constructed in 2005**. Environmental controls were upgraded in 2019 with funding from Canadian Heritage.

#### **Collection**

 The Esplanade holds over 25,000 artifacts related to <u>local history</u>, including manuscript records, photographs, maps and other technical drawings, audio recordings and film.

#### **Distinguishing Features**

- Combined Arts Facility
  - The Esplanade Arts and Heritage Centre runs a combined education outreach program with the art gallery, museum, theatre, and archives.
- The **Archives maintains an online database** for its collections. The public can access and search through this database from the Esplanade website.
- Participates in the Travelling Exhibitions (TREX) program.

### Esplanade Arts and Heritage Centre Medicine Hat, AB







Figures 7,8, and 9. Esplanade Arts & Heritage Centre, Esplanade Galleries, and Esplanade Theatre



### Canadian Museum for Human Rights Winnipeg, MB

Nearby landmarks and attractions include the CN Stage and Field, Arctic Glacier Winter Park, Mahatma Gandhi Statue, the Forks National Historic Amphitheatre and Historic Site, the Children's Museum, the North West Company, Upper Fort Garry Heritage Provincial Park, and Red River College.

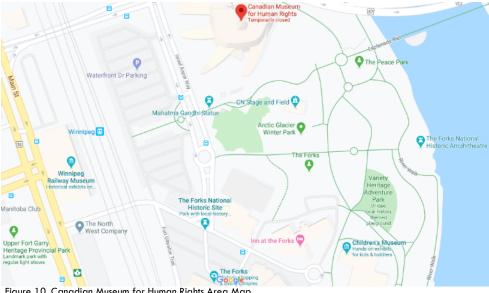


Figure 10. Canadian Museum for Human Rights Area Map





Figures 11 and 12. CMHR Interior Cloud and Exterior

#### **Facility**

- The museum's seven levels are connected by a series of ramps.
- Elevators are available as an alternative to the ramps.
- There is a 100 m Israel Asper Tower of Hope.
- Total building area: 34,155 m<sup>2</sup>.
- Exhibit space: 4,366 m<sup>2</sup>.
- The museum employs a universal design style to minimize the need for special accommodations.
  - Accessible parking.
  - All entrances are wheelchair accessible.
  - There are multiple washrooms on each floor, including at least one barrier free room. All single-room washrooms contain baby change
  - All gallery levels and the Israel Asper Tower are accessible by elevator.
  - All galleries are accessible by ramps with resting spot.

#### Collection

- The museum's permanent exhibitions include the **Truth and Reconciliation** display and the Galleries. The Galleries include 10 core exhibitions:
  - O What are Human Rights?
  - Indigenous Perspectives
  - Canadian Journeys
  - Protecting Rights in Canada
  - **Examining the Holocaust**

- A self-guided tour is available through the museum's mobile phone app. This is available in English, French, American Sign Language, and Langue des signes Québécoise.
- An <u>audio guide</u> describes each gallery and provides exhibit highlights.
- Text-based guides are also available.
- "Near me" mode: Connects your device to over 120 universal access points. This feature assists visitors with limited vision. These access points have braille codes to tripper audio.
- Additional sign language content is available for several exhibitions
- Interactive maps guide visitors through the museum
- Universal keypads at each screen interface allow for tactile and audio navigation.
- The Exploring Stories Online program provides online access to articles, and documentary material on human rights issues and history.
- The museum is LEED Silver certified from the Canada Green Building Council.



The Johnson County Museum is located at the Johnson County Arts and Heritage Centre at the northern end of the Overland Park commercial strip.

Johnson County Museum (National Museum of Suburbia and Suburban Policy Forum)

Johnson County, Kansas, USA



Figure 13. Johnson County Museum Area Map

#### **Facility**

- The Johnson County Arts and Heritage Center includes the <u>museum along</u> with a theatre and art exhibits. The museum moved to the site in 2017.
- Large-print and braille versions of exhibit script are offered.
- All facilities are Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) compliant.

#### **Collection**

- Johnson County Museum Collections features: over 20,000 3D objects;
   over 1 million photographic images; manuscripts; maps; and quilts.
- The museum focuses on items from the mid-1960s.



Figure 14. Johnson County Museum Display

#### **Distinguishing Features**

- Signature Exhibition: Becoming Johnson County: 12,500 ft<sup>2</sup> dedicated to this exhibition. The centerpiece is the 1950s All-Electric House, a historic house moved inside the gallery.
- Kidscape: An interactive historical experience area for kids covering different time periods. The active area occupies 3,500 ft<sup>2</sup>.
- Lanesfield Historic Site in Edgerton, KS.
   is affiliated with the Johnson County
   Museum. The site includes the original
   schoolhouse, four outbuildings, a visitor's
   centre with the One-Room Schools in
   Kanas exhibit, a museum store and
   restrooms.

### New Mexico Museum of Natural History and Science Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA

The New Mexico Museum of Natural History and Science (NMMNHS) is near the old town centre of Albuquerque and the sawmill district. It is directly adjacent to the Albuquerque Museum, the Explora Museum, the Kiwanis Learning Garden, and Tiguex Park. The Rattlesnake Museum and the Old Town Plaza, and the historic San Felipe de Neri Church are nearby.

#### **Facility**

- Planetarium: The Planetarium is a full-dome theatre offering presentations on astronomy and space science.
- Dynatheater: This high definition theater is optimized for hosting visually stunning nature and space documentary films.
- Sandia Mountain Natural History Center.

#### **Collection**

- Paleontology: Fossil collections
- Space Science collections
- Geoscience: Mineralogical collections
- Bioscience: Biological specimens





Figures 14 and 15. NMMNHS Planetarium and Galleries

- **Emergence:** Covers the origins of life on Earth and its early evolution globally and in New Mexico.
- **The Bisti Beast:** A dinosaur fossil exhibit from finds collected from the San Juan Basin in northwestern New Mexico.
- The Hall of the Stars: This exhibit allows visitors to explore the night sky in an organized interactive format.
- **The Naturalist Center:** A hands-on educational room used to teach about the natural world of New Mexico.
- Fossilworks: An exhibit on the dinosaur fossil extraction and preservation process.
- Kiwanis Learning Garden: Used as a picnic spot by families visiting the museum
- Timetracks: A Walk Through Time: Displays showing the progression through billions of years of New Mexican natural history.
- Garden Programs: Families groups volunteer to plant and care for the Kiwanis Learning Garden. Workshops and information sessions related to gardening, water management, and soil science are offered on a regular basis.

### The Cleveland Museum of Art Cleveland, Ohio, USA



Figure 16. Cleveland Museum of Art Area Map

#### **Facility**

- The CMA shares space with the Ingalls Library & Museum Archives.
- Original building constructed by architects Benjamin Hubbell and Dominick Benes in 1916. The original structure had space for 15 galleries, all on the second floor.
  - The 1958 addition provided 22 new galleries on the second floor and added 20 galleries to the ground floor of the 1916 building.
  - Both the 1916 and 1958 buildings were renovated in 1972-1976 and again in 1991-1993.
  - O Two additions were completed in 1971 and 1983.
  - A major renovation and expansion project was executed from 2008 to 2009.
- Most of the historic 1916 building is accessible to visitor's living with disabilities. They must enter the museum from the ramps and elevators at the north entrance and continue through the east wing or the atrium to access the 1916 building.
- Wheelchairs are available at coat check in the north lobby.
- Elevators and escalators are located throughout the building.
- Wheelchair accessible water fountains and public restrooms.
- The **conservation department employs** an 18,000 ft<sup>2</sup> suite of laboratories with specialized equipment.

The Cleveland Museum of Art (CMA) is north of the main university grounds near the Case Western Reserve University School of Law. It is surrounded by several other cultural facilities including the Cleveland Botanical Garden, the Cleveland Museum of Natural History, the Cleveland Institute of Music, the Cleveland History Centre, the Maltz Performing Arts Center, and the Wade Oval park.

Ground Level / Level 1; and Lower Asian — 1916 and 1958 Building Galleries



Gallery Level / Level 2 - 1958, 1971, and 1983 Building Galleries



Figure 17. Cleveland Museum of Art Floorplan

#### Collection

 The collection contains works of art and representations from all available historical periods and places up to the present. The CMA maintains a digital archive of past exhibits online.

- **ArtLens Exhibition**: This program features 20 masterworks at a given time on a 24 month rotation. Each work is paired with interactive programming including related games. Gesture and facial recognition technology captures visitors' responses.
- ArtLens Studio: The Create Studio allows visitors to create their own artwork through four stations (pottery wheel, collage maker, portrait maker, and paint play). These stations use gesture recognition technology to produce art.
- ArtLens App: This app provides wayfinding information throughout the museum based on over 240 iBeacons. ArtLens App provides additional functionality and personalization for the ArtLens Wall and ArtLens Exhibition displays. This includes interaction through augmented reality. This app can be used onsite, or to experience the museum remotely.
- ArtLens Wall: This is a 40-foot interactive display. The display rotates every 40 seconds. It organizes curated items by theme and explains the relationships between them. It is touch interactive. Visitors can touch an item on display to delve into greater detail on that item.



The Western Australian Museum (WAM) is located on the James Street Mall of the Perth Cultural Centre in downtown Perth. Several related cultural institutions surround this location including: The State Library of Western Australia, the Art Gallery of WA, the State Theatre Centre, the Perth Cultural Centre Play Space, the Perth Institute of Contemporary Arts, the Nostalgia Box Museum, Gallery Central, Showcase Gallery, the Western Australian Naturalists Club, and the North Metropolitan TAFE.



Figure 18. The New Western Australian Museum Perth Building

#### **Facility**

- The Western Australian Museum's main location is at the Perth Cultural Centre. It also operates five branch museums: The WA Maritime Museum; The WA Shipwrecks Museum; The Museum of Geraldton; The Museum of the Goldfields; and The Museum of the Great Southern.
- The WAM Perth location is undergoing a major remodeling and is scheduled to reopen in November, 2020.
- The new installation will include eight new galleries, a 1000 m<sup>2</sup> special exhibitions gallery, multipurpose program space, learning studios, café, food and beverage space, and meeting and event space.
  - o The <u>displays</u> will include <u>multimedia integration</u>.
  - The <u>new building</u> is <u>built by Multiplex</u> and <u>designed</u> <u>by Hassell+OMA</u>.
  - The WAM is consulting disability advocates regarding universal access in the design for the new museum building at the James St. location in Perth.
  - It integrates <u>four heritage-listed buildings</u>: The Old Gaol (1855); The original WA Museum building, the Jubilee Building (1899); The original Art Gallery (1908); and The Hackett Hall, the State Library reading room (1913).

# Western Australian Museum Perth, Australia

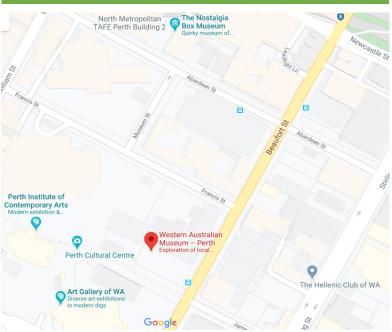


Figure 19. Western Australian Museum Area Map

#### **Collection**

- Anthropology and Archaeology: 10,000 ethnographic objects mainly of Western Australian Aboriginal origin, and 5,000 objects from other world regions.
- Aquatic Zoology: Collection of specimens from Western Australian coastal and freshwater marine life.
- Earth and Planetary Sciences: Over 1.5 million fossil, mineral, rock, gem, meteorite and tektite specimens.
- **History**: About 100,000 items acquired since the 1890s.
- Maritime Archaeology: Primarily research into shipwrecks based out of the WA Shipwrecks Museum branch. Artifacts date from the early 17th century to the late 19th century.
- Maritime History: Contains images, and small and large artefacts, including watercraft.
- Terrestrial Zoology
- Molecular Systematics Unit: In operation since February 2012. This unit contains a range of equipment for molecular analysis including a DNA sequencer. This unit assists in research on other collections.
- In 2018-2019 the WAM collections acquired 12,253 items from donations and another 36,887 items through field work.
- In 2018-2019, 64,904 items were digitized and added to the online collection. This brings the total number of digitized items in the online collection to 1,517,334.

- The WAM:
  - Coordinates programming for class visits to its branch locations with the Western Australian school curriculum.
     Facilitated class tours can be booked in advance.
  - Supports smaller local museums and archives across Western Australia with online resources and support on specific projects. The WAM also provides curatorial and conservation training and advice.
  - Publishes field guides on Western Australian wildlife. These can be purchased in print or electronic form.
  - o Maintains digitized tables of all the biological specimens in their collection. These can be searched online.
  - O Has various museum apps such as Reveal WAM, Dinosaur Discovery and more.

